

#### Section Two

## •Roles of Participants



### What is the Judge's job?





### 3 things to know about the Judge's job

• The Judge runs the courtroom



• The Judge decides if you must go to jail

• The Judge is not on either side







### What is the defense attorney's job?



# 4 things to know about the defense attorney's job

- He or she is on your side
- He or she defends you by talking to the Judge
- He or she tells the Court your side of the story
- He or she tries to get you off the charges or get you a lighter sentence







## What is the Commonwealth Attorney's job?



### 3 things to know about the Commonwealth Attorney's job?

• He or she is against you



• He or she is trying to get you convicted (found guilty)



• He or she tells the Court what the police and others say you did





### What is the jury's role?





### 3 things to know about a jury

• They are 12 people who listen to both sides



• They decide if you're guilty or not guilty



• All 12 must agree either you're guilty or you're not guilty





#### What does a witness do in court?





### 3 things to know about a witness

• He or she is sworn to tell the truth



- He or she answers questions about the crime from the witness stand
- He or she can help your side or the Commonwealth Attorney's side

